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# HULEN LAKE DAMS BOONE COUNTY, MISSOURI MISSOURI INVENTORY NOS. 10726 AND 10975

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

PREPARED BY: ST. LOUIS DISTRICT CORPS OF ENGINEERS
FOR: GOVERNOR OF MISSOURI
AUGUST 1978

# PHASE I REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

Name of Dam: Hulen Lake Dams State Located: Missouri

County Located: Boone County

Stream: Tributary to County House Branch

Date of Inspection: 13 April 1978

Two Hulen Lake Dams were inspected by a team of engineers from the St. Louis District, U. S. Army Corps of Engineers. The purpose of the inspection was to make an assessment of the general condition of the dams with respect to safety, based upon available data and visual inspection, in order to determine if the dams pose hazards to human life or property. The assessment of the dam size and hazard classification was based on "Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams". These guidelines were developed by the Chief of Engineers, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C., with the help of Federal and State agencies, professional engineering organizations and private engineers.

Based on the guidelines, these dams are classified as intermediate size dams with high downstream hazard potential. Failure of either dam will significantly increase the potential for loss of life; serious damage to homes; and extensive damage to property downstream of the dam.

Based on hydraulic - hydrologic analysis, the concrete box spillway of the Hulen Lake Dams cannot pass a 50 percent Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) without overtopping and does not meet the criteria set forth in the guidelines for a dam of the size and hazard classification designated. The spillway will pass the one percent chance flood (100-year flood) or 20 percent of the PMF without overtopping with the assumption of no sudden collapses of Fairview Lake Dam (located upstream of Hulen). Overtopping is likely to cause a sudden failure of the dam. This dam is classified as unsafe for overtopping conditions discussed above. However, no conditions were observed that would pose an emergency at non-overtopping conditions.

Based on a visual inspection and available data, the dams have the following additional deficiencies which are considered to have an adverse effect on the safety of the dams:

- a. Extensive erosion and undermining at the downstream end of the concrete spillway of Hulen Lake Dam West.
- b. Extensive seepage observed downstream of the Hulen Dam West and along the left abutment of the Hulen Dam East.

- c. Heavy vegetation and trees growing on the downstream slope of the dams.
- d. None of the dams inspected have seepage or stability analyses records available. In accordance with the above guidelines, the absence of such records is a deficiency which should be rectified.
- It is recommended that the owners take the necessary action in the near future to correct or control the deficiencies reported herein. A detailed discussion of these deficiencies is included in the following report.

Men Alexander

KEN ALEXANDER

Soils Engineer

CHIEN (NANCY) HSIEH
Hydraulic Engineer

Submitted By Chief, Engineering Division

21 Sept 78

Approved By Colonel, CE. District Engineer

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OVERVIEW OF HULEN LAKE DAM EAST



OVERVIEW OF HULEN LAKE DAM WEST

# PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM HULEN LAKE DAMS - ID NOS. 10726 AND 10975

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# PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM HULEN LAKE DAMS ID NOS. 10726 and 10975

# SECTION I - PROJECT INFORMATION

#### 1.1 GENERAL

- a. Authority. The National Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367, authorized the Secretary of the Army, through the Corps of Engineers, to initiate a program of safety inspection of dams throughout the United States. Pursuant to the above, the St. Louis District, Corps of Engineers, District Engineer directed a safety inspection of the Hulen Lake Dams.
- b. Purpose of Inspection. The purpose of the inspection was to make an assessment of the general condition of the dams with respect to safety, based upon available data and visual inspection in order to determine if the dams pose hazards to human life or property.
- c. Evaluation Guidelines. The inspection and evaluation were performed in accordance with the investigation procedures as prescribed in "Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams" Appendix D, published by the Department of the Army, Office of the Chief of Engineers.

#### 1.2 DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT

## a. Description of Dams and Appurtenances.

- (1) This project consists of two dams, Hulen Dam East (10975) and Hulen Dam West (10726). Both are earth structures north of the Missouri River near Columbia, Missouri. Topography near the dams is gently rolling and is shown on PLATE 1.
- (2) The west dam is located approximately 2000 feet downstream of the Fairview Lake Dam and west of the east dam. There is a strip of land which divides the lakes of the east and west dams and their watersheds.
- (3) The lake level of Hulen East Lake is governed by a 29-inch by 18-inch corrugated metal pipe-arch placed under the overbank abuting the ends of the Hulen Lake dams. The pipe-arch connects the East and West lakes and maintains the levels of the two lakes in equilibrium (See Photos 1 and 2). The lake level of Hulen West Lake is controlled by a 7-foot wide, 3-foot high and 48-foot long ungated

concrete box spillway at the east end of the embankment of the Hulen Lake Dam West. The box spillway with the flare headwalls upstream and concrete chute downstream is the only outlet for the drainage area above the dams All the water from the drainage area flows through the box spillway and over rock falls to the downstream river channel (See Photos 2-4).

- (3) The pertinent physical data are given in paragraph 1.3 below and the general layout of the Hulen Lake Dams is shown on PLATE 3.
- b. <u>Location</u>. The dams are located in the SW 1/4 of Section 15, T48N, R3W at west side of city of Columbia, Missouri, Boone County, as shown on PLATES 1 and 2.
- c. Size Classification. The size classification of dams and impoundments is based on the height of the dam and storage capacity. The Hulen Lake Dams are categorized as the intermediate sizes (per the guidelines referenced in paragraph 1.1c above).
- d. <u>Hazard Classification</u>. The Hulen Lake Dams are in the high hazard potential category.
- e. Ownership. The dams are owned by the Lake Shore Estates Recreation Association, Inc., President of the association Dr. Ted Groshong, 918 Bourne Avenue, Columbia, Missouri 65201.
- f. Purpose of Dam. The dams impounds water for the purpose of recreation.
- g. <u>Design and Construction History</u>. The inspection team was unable to find any design data on these dams. Recent information obtained from Mr. Carl Hulen, the original owner, indicated that both dams were constructed during 1947-1948 by the Bill Goodson Construction Co.
- h. Normal Operating Procedure. The levels of the lakes are controlled by the corrugated metal pipe-arch which connects the two lakes and the ungated concrete box spillway.

#### 1.3 PERTINENT DATA

- a. Drainage Areas.
- (1) 51 Acres (Hulen Lake Dam East)
- (2) 115 Acres (Between Fairview Lake Dam and Hulen Lake Dam West)
- (3) 212 Acres (Hulen Lake Dam West) includes the drainage area above Fairview Lake Dam

- b. Dishcarge at Damsites.
- (1) All discharge at the damsite is through:
- (a) 29-inch x 18-inch CMPA (Hulen Lake Dam East)
- (b) 7-foot x 3-foot Concrete box spillway (Hulen Lake Dam West)
  - (2) Ungated spillway capacity at maximum pool elevation is:
- (a) Varies, depends on the lake level difference beween East and West Lakes. (Hulen Lake Dam East).
  - (b) 110 cfs. (Hulen Lake Dam West)
  - c. Elevation. (feet above MSL)
  - (1) Top Dam 676.2+ (Hulen Lake Dam East) 675.5+ (Hulen Lake Dam - West)
  - (2) Stream bed at centerline of dam 626 + Est.
  - (3) Maximum tailwater unknown
  - d. Reservoir.
  - (1) Length of Maximum Pool (feet)
  - (a) 1200 (Hulen Lake Dam East)
  - (b) 1700+ (Hulen Lake Dam West)
- e. Storage. (Acre feet) Hulen Lake West from 74 inventory.
  - (1) Recreation Pool 255
  - (2) Top of dam 283
  - (3) Storage of Hulen Lake Dam East unknown
  - f. Reservoir Surface. (Acres)
  - (1) Top of dam
  - (a) 8+ Est. (Hulen Lake Dam East)
  - (b) 17 + (1974 inventory for Hulen Lake Dam West)
  - g. Dams.
  - (1) Type earth embankment
  - (2) Length. (feet)
  - (a) 420 + (Hulen Lake Dam East)
  - (b) 600 + (Hulen Lake Dam West)
  - (3) Height, (feet) 50 Est. (1974 inventory Hulen Lake Dams)

- (4) Top width (feet)
- (a) 23 + (Hulen Lake Dam East) (b) 18 + (Hulen Lake Dam West)
- (5) Side Slopes Upstream - IV on 2+H Downstream - IV on 2+H
- Diversion and Regulating Tunnel. None
- i. Spillway.
- (1) Type and Size
- (a) 29-inch x 18-inch x 84-foot CMPA (Hulen Lake Dam East)
- (b) 7-foot x 3-foot x 48-foot concrete box (Hulen Lake Dam

West)

- Invert elevation, (feet MSL) 672.4 + (2)
- Regulating Outlets. None

#### SECTION II - ENGINEERING DATA

#### 2.1 DESIGN

Design data for these structures were not available.

#### 2.2 CONSTRUCTION

The dams were constructed in 1947 and 1948 by the Bill Goodson Construction Company. The original owner (Mr. Carl Hulen) reported that a 15-foot + core was excavated at the dams and all fill was clay from a hill which protruded into the west side of the west lake. All embankment material was compacted with a sheepsfoot roller.

#### 2.3 OPERATION

No operational records were found. The west dam has a high level uncontrolled box spillway for controlling lake levels, and the east dam has no spillway, only a CMPA connecting to the West Lake to balance the lake levels between the two lakes.

#### 2.4 EVALUATION

- a. Availability. The only engineering data available were:
- (1) An Engineering Geologic Report on Status of Hulen Lakes prepared by the Missouri Geological Survey, dated 6 November 1969.
- (2) A design drawing of present concrete box spillway which replaced a portion of the original spillway of the west dam. The drawing dated 1 September 1970 was prepared by the "Architect-Engineers-Planners" Columbia, Missouri.
- b. Adequacy. Engineering data is not available to make a detailed assessment of the design, construction, and operation. The owners should have an engineer experienced in design of dams perform detail seepage and stability analyses.
- c. Validity. No valid engineering data were found on design or construction of these dams.

#### SECTION III - VISUAL INSPECTION

#### 3.1 FINDINGS

- a. General. A visual inspection of the dams, outlet spillways and exit channels was made on 13 April 1978 by Corps of Engineers, St. Louis District personnel.
- b. <u>Dams</u>. The dams that were inspected are: Hulen Lake Dam East and Hulen Lake Dam West. Locations, profiles, and sections of these dams are shown on PLATES 1 through 7.

No detrimental cracking, settlement, or slides were observed on either of these dams. Both of the dams have steep downstream slopes (approximately 1H to 2.2V) with heavy vegetation and tree growth (see Photos 5 and 6). A few trees were also growing on the upstream slope of each dam. Seepage was observed downstream of the east dam along the left abutment about two-thirds of the distance down from the top of the dam (see Photos 7). Two large seepage areas were observed downstream from the toe of the west dam (see Photos 8, 9, and 10). As shown in these photos, the seep water is reddish in color, indicating flow through a high iron content soil. The Missouri Geological Survey reported that these seeps were first noted by them in the early 1960's and have not visualy changed in size or flow. Flows were estimated between 10 gpm and 30 gpm. These seeps cover such a large area (approximately 150-foot x 300-foot) that it is difficult to accurately estimate the rate of flow.

Temperature of seep water was 46°F., indicating that seep water was apparently coming from the lower portion of the Lake. Temperature of lake surface water was approximately 50°F and normal groundwater is near 54°F.

The trunks of several trees on the downstream slope of the east dam were bowed downstream (see Photo 11). This condition may be caused by a very slow movement of the steep downstream slope. This slow movement may be what is known as soil creep and may continue to occur at a slow rate. No slope failure due to soil creep was8visible.

c. Appurtenant Structures. No exit outlet is provided for the Hulen Lake Dam East except a 29-inch x 18-inch x 84-foot CMPA connecting with the Hulen West Lake to balance the water level of

the two lakes. The invert of the pipewas approximately one-third silted and some water was flowing through the pipe on the day of inspection. (see Photo 1). The 7-foot x 3-foot x 48-foot concrete box spillway at the east end of the embankment of the Hulen Lake Dam West is the only outlet to release water from the drainage areas above the Hulen Lake Dams. Severe erosion and undermining has occurred at the downstream of the spillway chute (see Photos 12 and 13).

- d. <u>Lake Area</u>. No wave wash, excessive erosion or slides were observed along the shore of the lake areas.
- e. <u>Downstream Channel</u>. The box spillway of the west dam discharge flows over a series of rock falls to reach the original stream. Erosion along the toe of the west dam adjacent to the rock falls was noticed (see Photos 4 and 13).

## 3.2 EVALUATION

The deficiencies observed during this inspection and noted herein, if left uncontrolled or uncorrected, could lead to a serious potential for failure.

#### SECTION IV - OPERATIONAL PROCEDURE

#### 4.1 PROCEDURES

There are no controlled outlet works for the dams; therefore, no regulating procedures exist. The pool is controlled by rainfall, runoff, evaporation, and the capacity of the uncontrolled spillway and outlet.

# 4.2 MAINTENANCE OF DAM

Based on the amount of vegetation on the downstream slope of these dams, no maintenance has been accomplished on these dams for several years.

#### 4.3 MAINTENANCE OF OPERATING FACILITIES

No operating facilities exist at either of the dams.

#### 4.4 DESCRIPTION OF ANY WARNING SYSTEM IN EFFECT

The inspection team is not aware of any existing warning system for these dams.

## 4.5 EVALUATION

If lack of maintenance is allowed to continue, a serious potential for failure may develop

#### SECTION V - HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGIC

## 5.1 EVALUATION OF FEATURES

- a. Design Data. Design data are not available.
- b. Experience Data. The drainage area and lake surface area were obtained from the USGS Columbia and Huntsdale Qudrangles. The alinement of dams, spillways, and outlets were developed from surveys made during the inspection.

# c. Visual Observations.

- (1) Drawdown facilities necessary to evacuate the pools did not exist at either of the lakes.
- (2) The observed condition of the spillway, culvert and exit channels are discussed in Section 3, paragraphs 3.1c and 3.1e.
- d. Overtopping Potential. The box spillway of the west dam is too small to pass one-half of the probable maximum flood without overtopping. The probable maximum flood is defined as the flood that may be expected from the most severe combination of critical meteorologic and hydrologic conditions that are reasonably possible in the region. The box spillway has capacity for passing a one percent chance flood (100 year flood) or 20 percent of the PMF without overtopping with the assumption of no sudden collapse of the Fairview Lake upstream. The east lake will store the entire one percent chance flood or 20 percent of the PMF. The one percent chance flood is a flood that would have a one percent chance of being exceeded in any given year. Routing one-half of the PMF through the lakes reveals that the dam would be overtopped for approximately 2.8 hours (east dam) or 6.83 hours (west dam) with the maximum of 0.5 feet (east dam) or 1.36 feet (west dam) water and 280 cfs (east dam) or 1300 cfs (west dam) discharge over the top of the dam. The summary of the hydrologic and hydraulic computations is presented in Appendix A. Overtopping of the magnitude described above is likely to cause sudden failure of the dam. The tsunami wave from a sudden failure of the Fairview Lake Dam may threaten the safety of the west dam.

#### SECTION VI - STRUCTURAL STABILITY

#### 6.1 EVALUATION OF STRUCTURAL STABILITY

- a. <u>Visual Observations</u>. Conditions observed which affect the structural stablity of the dams are disucssed in Section 3, paragraph 3.1b.
- b. <u>Design and Construction Data</u>. No design or construction data relating to the structural stability of the dams were found.
- c. Operating Records. No appurtenant stuctures requiring operation exist at the dams.
- d. Post Construction Changes. In the late 1960's the original spillway on the west dam partially collapsed. Plans for a new spillway were furnished to the inspection team by the owner. The plans dated 9/1/70 were prepared by the firm of Architects-Engineers-Planners of Columbia, Missouri. The new spillway was constructed in 1971.
- e. <u>Seismic Stability</u>. Since these dams are located in Seismic Zone 1, it is not likely that an earthquake would occur of sufficient intensity to cause severe damage or failure of the dams.

#### 7.1 DAM ASSESSMENT

- a. Safety. None of the dams inspected had seepage or stability analyses records. To assure that conventional safety margins exist, these records should be obtained. Seepage was visually observed downstream of the Hulen Lake Dam West and along the abutment contact on the Hulen Lake Dam East. Although this seepage does not show any signs of piping material, uncontrolled seepage of this kind can quickly become detrimental to the safety of the dam. Other deficiencies observed which could lead to unsafe conditions are:
- (1) Heavy growth of vegetation and trees on the downstream slopes and a few trees on the upstream slopes of both dams
- (2) Erosions at downstream end of the box spillway chute and the exit channel of the Hulen Lake Dam West.
  - (3) Inadequate spillways.
- b. Adequacy of Information. Due to the lack of engineering design and construction data, the conclusions in this report were based on performance history and visual conditions. Guidelines furnished for inspection of dams requires that seepage and stability analyses be on file for each dam inspection. No such data were available for these dams.
- c. Urgency. The stability and seepage data discussed in paragraph 7.1a above should be obtained to assure that conventional safety margins exist. Also, means of controlling the seepage referred to in paragraph 7.1a above should be accomplished. If stability or seepage analyses indicates an unsafe condition, the condition should be corrected. The remedial measures recommended in paragraph 7.2 should be accomplished in the near future. If the other deficiencies listed in paragraph 7.1a are not corrected they could continue to deteriorate and lead to a serious potential failure. Therefore, these deficiencies should be corrected or controlled in the near future.
- d. Necessity for Phase II. Based on the results of the Phase I inspection, no Phase II inspection is recommended.
- e. Seismic Stability. These dams are located in Seismic Zone
  1. An earthquake of this magnitude is not expected to cause
  structure failure to these earth dams.

#### 7.2 REMEDIAL MEASURES

#### a. Alternatives.

- (1) The outlet size and/or height of the dams should be increased to pass the probable maximum flood without overtopping the dams or to use other positive means for protecting the dams from sudden failure due to overtopping.
- (2) Use seepage study results to determine methods to control or eliminate seepage observed at the Hulen Dams.
- (3) If stability analysis of the dams show an unacceptable factor of safety, methods of stabilizing the dams should be studied.
- b. <u>O&M Maintenance and Procedures</u>. The following Operation and maintenance procedures are recommended:
- (1) Remove trees and heavy vegetation from the slopes of the dams.
- (2) Repair erosion and undermining and provide erosion protection and/or energy dissipators at the downstream end of the spillway on the Hulen Lake Dam West.
  - (3) Keep the culvert and spillway clean.

#### HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC COMPUTATIONS

- The hydrologic analysis used in development of the overtopping potential is based on applying a hypothetical storm to a unit hydrograph to obtain the inflow hydrograph for a reservoir routing. The Probable Maximum Precipitation is derived and determined from regional charts prepared by the National Weather Service in "Hydrometeorological Report No. 33." Reduction factors have not been applied. A 24-hour storm duration is assumed with total depth distributed over 6-hour periods in accordance with procedures outlined in EM 1110-2-1411 (SPF Determination). The maximum 6-hour rainfall period is then distributed to hourly increments by the same criteria. Within-the-hour distribution is based upon NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS HYDRO-35. The non-peak 6-hour rainfall periods are distributed uniformly. All distributed values are arranged in a critical sequence by the SPF criteria. The final inflow hydrograph is produced by deduction of infiltration losses appropriate to the soil, land use, and antecedent moisture conditions.
- 2. The reservoir routing is accomplished by using Modified Puls routing techniques wherein the flood hydrograph is routed through lake storage. Hydraulic capacities of the outlet works, spillway, and crest of dam are used as outlet controls in the routing. Storage in the pool area is defined by an elevation-storage capacity curve. The hydraulic capacity of the outlet works, spillway, and top of dam are defined by elevation-discharge curves.
- 3. Dam overtopping analysis has been conducted by hydrologic methods for this dam and lake. This computation determines the percentage of the PMF hydrograph that the reservoir can contain without the dam being overtopped. An output summary in the hydrologic appendix displays this information as well as other characteristics of the simulated dam overtopping.
- 4. The above methodology has been accomplished for this report using the systemized computer program HEC-1 (Dam Safety Version), July 1978, prepared by the Hydrologic Engineering Center, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Davis, California. The numeric parameters estimated for this site are listed in the attached computer printout. Definitions of these variables are contained in the "User's Manual" for the computer program.

- 5. Hydrologic and Hydraulic Data.
- a. The flow rate for the box spillway is determined by the capacity of the box with inlet control.
- b. Very little flow is assumed to pass the connecting CMPA in the routing.
  - c. Weir formulas are used for the dam overtopping analyses.

Q = 
$$3.0LH^{1.5}$$
 for east dam  
Q = C'  $ZH^{2.5}$  =  $CH^{2.5}$  for west dam  
C' = 2.4

$$z = \frac{1}{2} (\frac{1}{s_1} + -\frac{1}{s_2})$$

(S is the slope of the top of the dam ft./ft.) H = Read on the lowest point of the dam.

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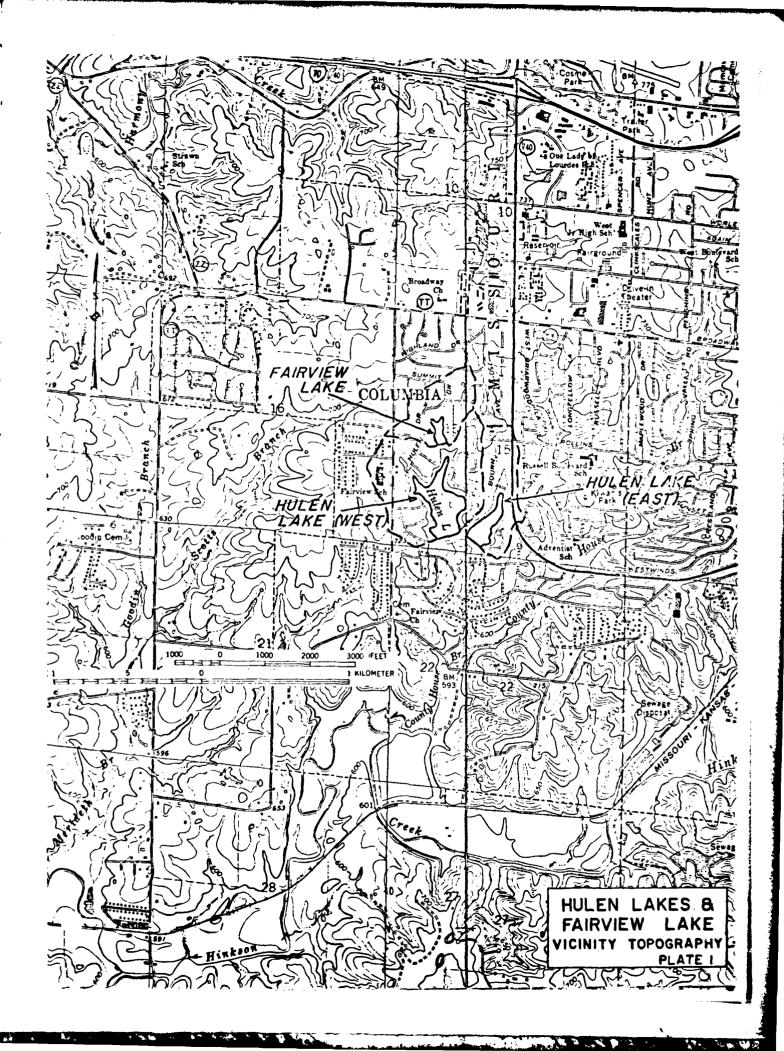
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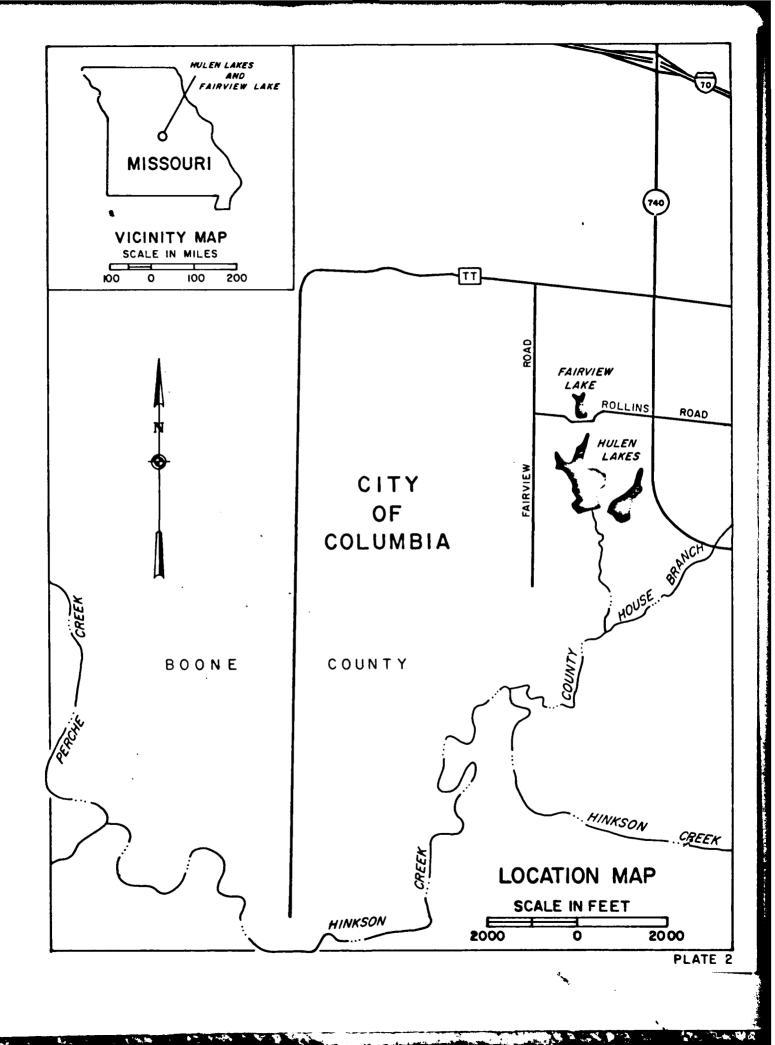
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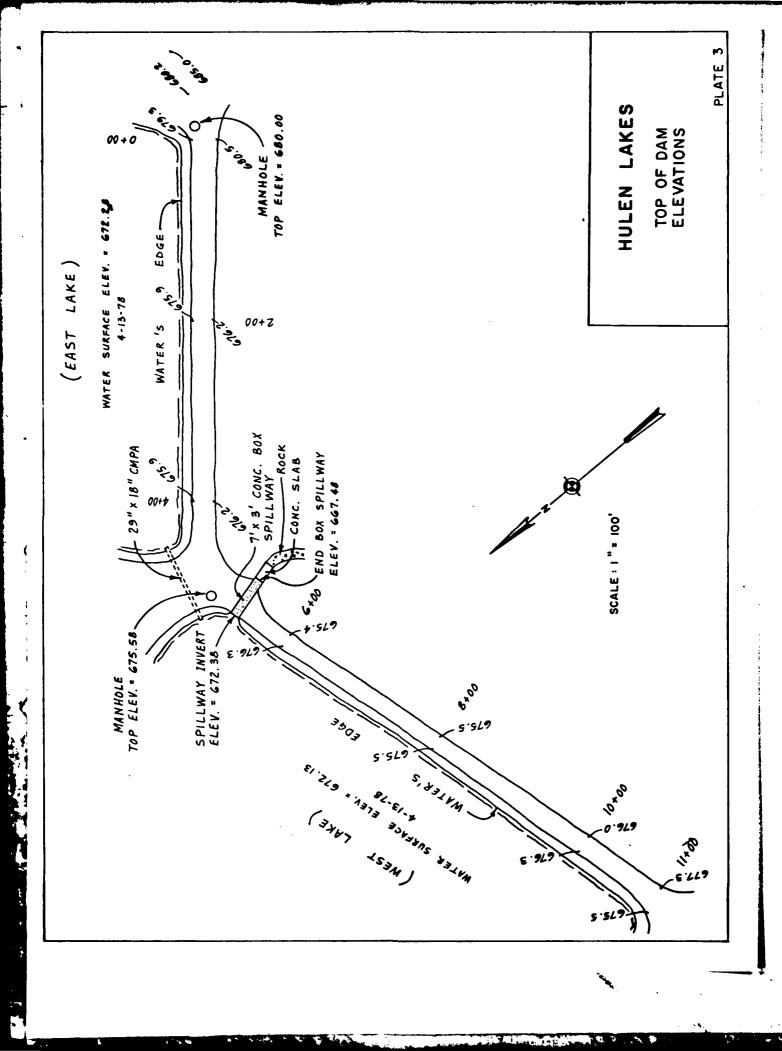
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PLATE :

PLATE 6

PLATE



PHOTO 1: CMPA (U/S) Hulen Lake Dam East



PHOTO 2: CMPA (D/S) and Concrete Box, Hulen Lake Dam West



PHOTO 3: Concrete Box (D/S) Hulen Lake Dam West



PHOTO 4: Rock Falls of Hulen Lake Dam West



PHOTO 5

Downstream slope of Hulen Lake Dam West



PHOTO 6

Downstream slope of Hulen Lake Dam East



PHOTO 7
Seepage Downstream of Hulen Lake Dam East



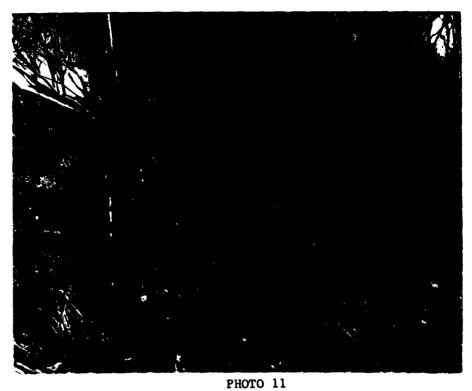
PHOTO 8
Seepage Downstream of Hulen Lake Dam West (1 of 3)



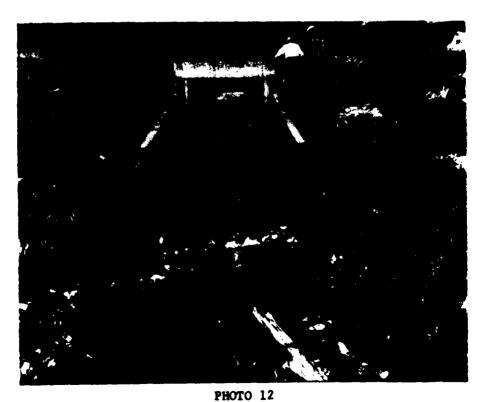
Seepage Downstream of Hulen Lake Dam West (2 of 3)



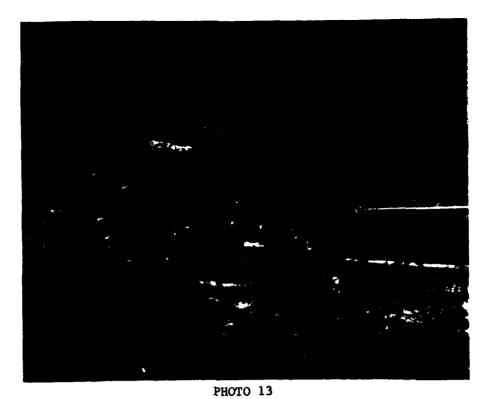
Seepage Downstream of Hulen Lake Dam West (3 of 3)



Downstream of Hulen Lake East (Note Bowed tree trunks)



Erosion Downstream of Box Spillway, Hulen Lake Dam West (1 of 2)



Erosion Downstream of Box Spillway, Hulen Lake Dam West (2 of 2)